

Teaching & Learning Technology 2016

In-class and Distance Learning

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What Do I have?

- Introduction
- Personal Experiences
- Differences
- Interaction/Participation
- Questions, Comments/Discussion



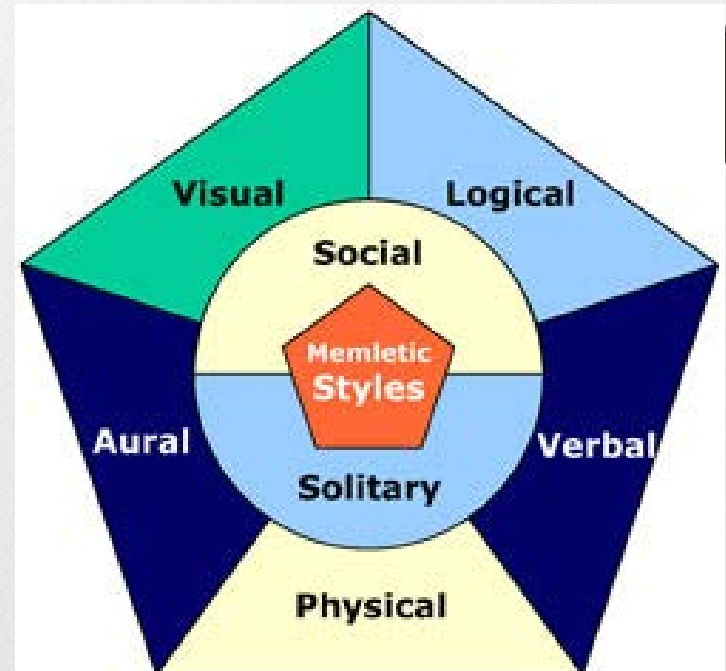
Introduction

- In class/on campus
- Online classes
- Distance Classes



Introduction

- **Learning Style** Categories
- Students possess all learning styles,
 - to a greater or lesser extent



Introduction

1. Independent Students

- Prefer **independent** study and **self-paced** instruction and would prefer to **work alone** rather than with other students on course projects.

Introduction

2. Dependent Learners

- Look to the **teacher** and to **peers** as a source of structure and guidance and prefer an **authority figure** to tell them what to do.

Introduction

3. Competitive Students

- Learn in order to **perform better** than their peers and to receive **recognition** for their academic accomplishments.

Introduction

4. Collaborative Learners

- Acquire information by **sharing** and **cooperating** with teacher and peers. They prefer lectures with **small-group discussions** and **group projects**.

Introduction

5. Avoidant Learners

- Are not **enthusiastic** about attending class or acquiring class content. They are typically **uninterested** and are sometimes **overwhelmed** by class activities.

Introduction

6. Participant Learners

- Are **interested** in class activities and discussion and are eager to do **as much class work as possible**.

They are keenly aware of, and have a desire to meet, the teacher's expectations.

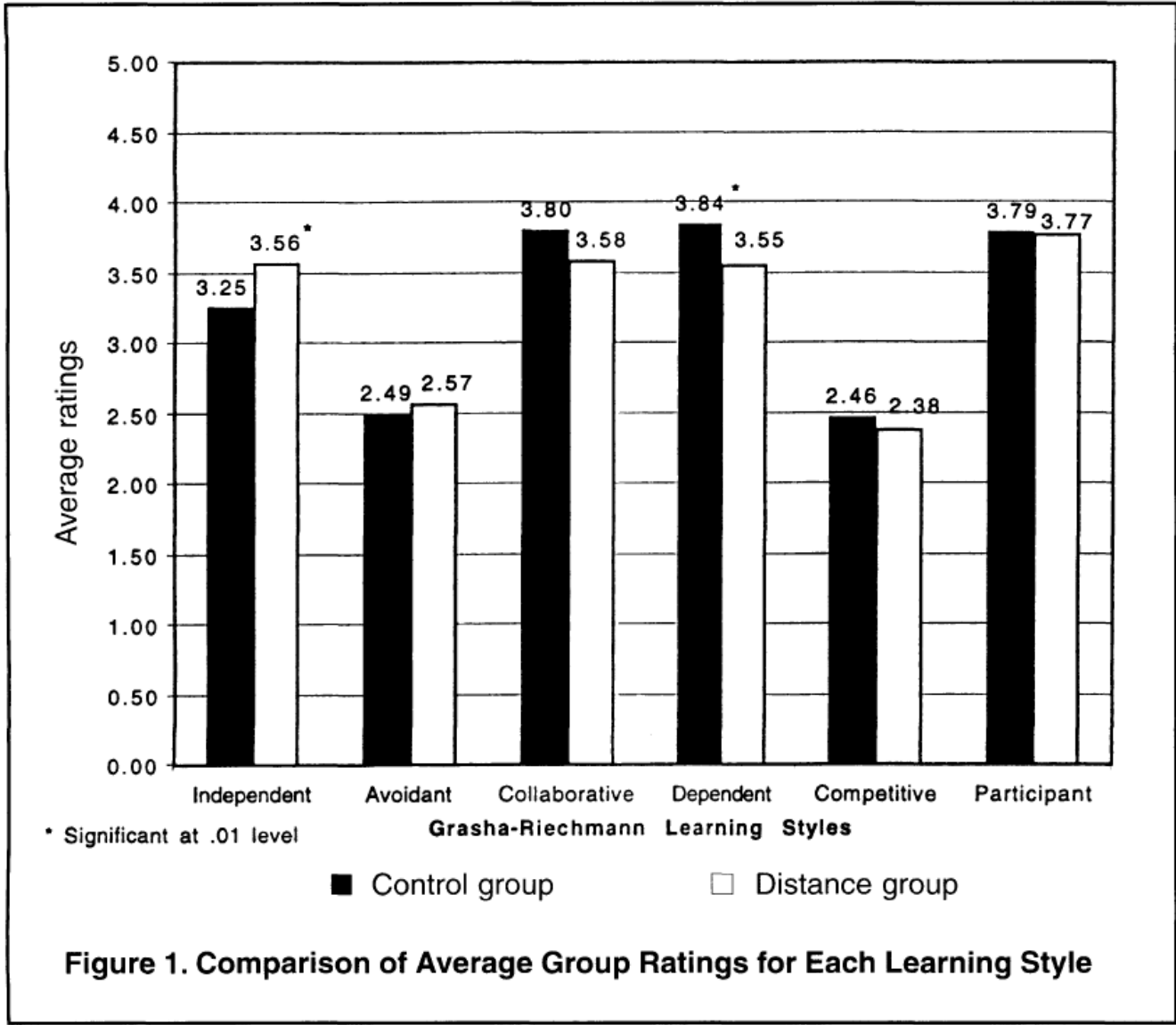


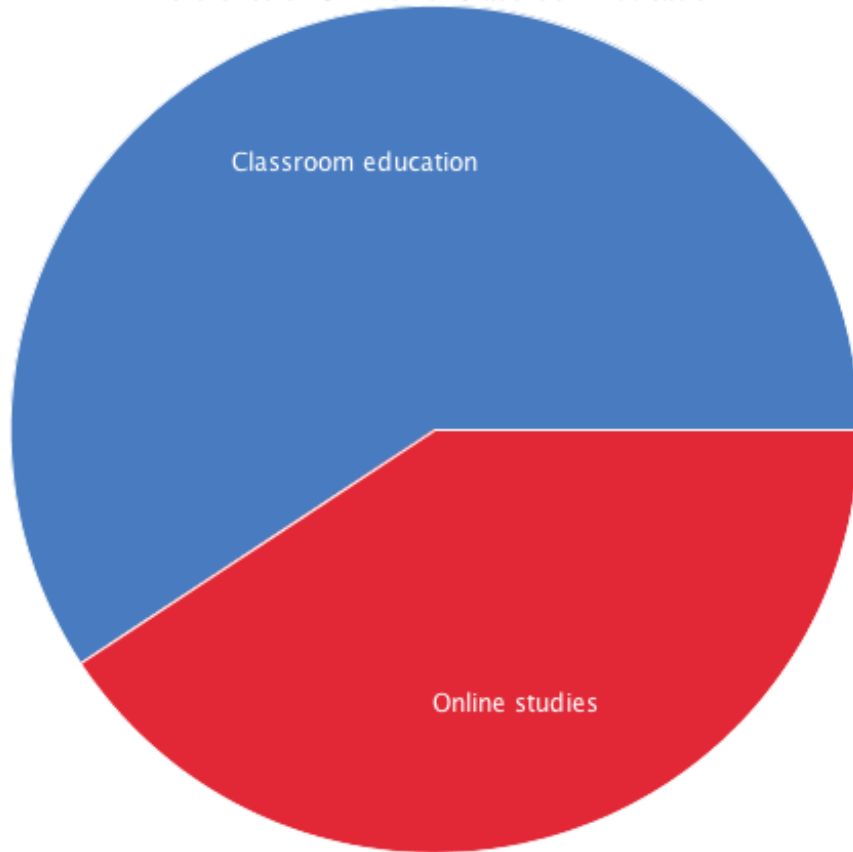
Figure 1. Comparison of Average Group Ratings for Each Learning Style

S4: Self-Directed Learner	Severe Mismatch Students resent authoritarian teacher	<i>Mismatch</i>	Near Match	Match
S3: Involved Learner	<i>Mismatch</i>	Near Match	Match	Near Match
S2: Interested Learner	Near Match	Match	Near Match	<i>Mismatch</i>
S1: Dependent Learner	Match	Near Match	<i>Mismatch</i>	Severe Mismatch Students resent freedom they are not ready for
	T1: Authority Expert	T2: Salesperson, Motivator	T3: Facilitator	T4: Delegator

table 2-1 Generational Differences

	TRADITIONALISTS	BABY BOOMERS	GEN XERS	MILLENNIALS (GEN YS)	GEN 2020
Birth Time Span	1925–1945	1946–1964	1965–1979	1980–2001	2002–
Current Population	38.6 million	78.3 million	62 million	92 million	23 million
Key Historical Events	Great depression, World War II, Korean War, Cold War era, Rise of suburbs	Vietnam War, Watergate, assassinations of John and Robert Kennedy and Martin Luther King, women’s rights, Kent State killings, first man on the moon,	MTV, Aids epidemic, Gulf War, fall of Berlin Wall, Oklahoma City bombing, 1987 stock market crash, Bill Clinton-Monica Lewinsky scandal	September 11 th terrorist attack, Google, Columbine High School shootings, Enron and other corporate scandals, wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, Hurricane Katrina, financial crisis of 2008 and high unemployment	Social media, election of Barack Obama, financial crisis of 2008 and high unemployment
Broad Traits	Patriotic, loyalty, discipline, conformist, high work ethic, respect for authority	Workaholic, idealistic, work ethic, competitive, materialistic, seeks personal fulfillment	Self-reliance, work-life balance, adaptable, cynical, distrust authority, independent, technologically savvy	Entitled, civic minded, close parental involvement, cyberliteracy, appreciate diversity, multitasking, work-life balance technologically savvy	Multitasking, online life, cyberliteracy, communicate fast and online
Defining Invention	Fax machine	Personal computer	Mobile phone	Google and Facebook	Social media and iphone apps

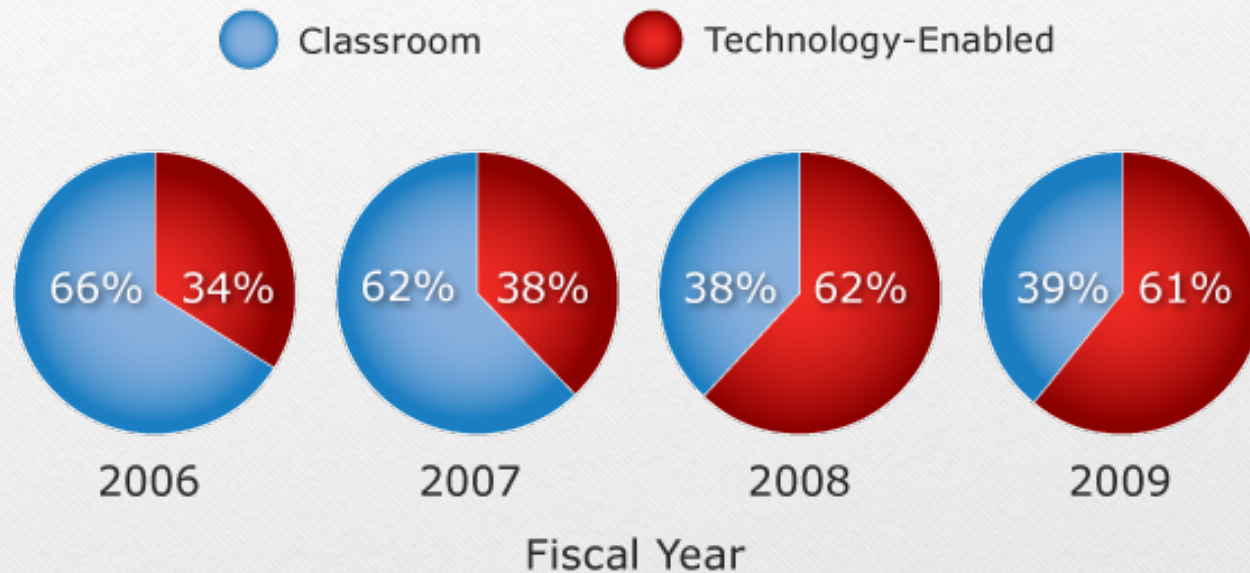
Preference of Online Vs. Classroom Education



Classroom or online

- Classroom education, 67, 59.29%
- Online studies, 46, 40.71%

Traditional Classroom vs. Technology-Enabled Training Completions

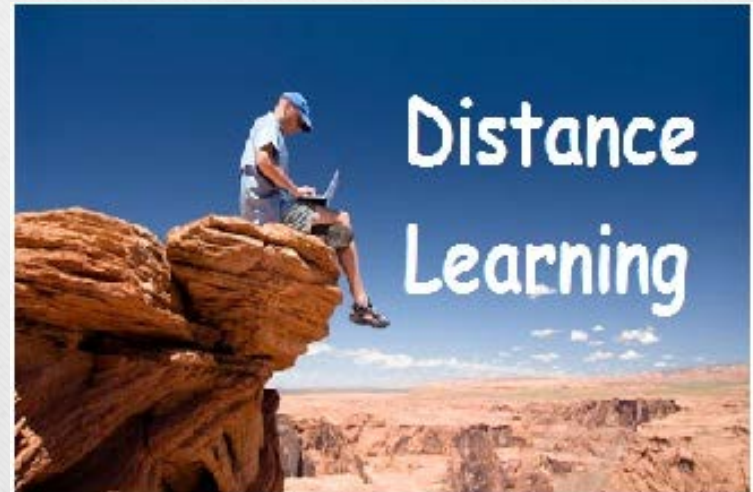


Differences

In class	Online
Rigid	Flexible
Immediate Feedback	Delayed Feedback
Full Interaction	Lower Interaction
Easy “Group work”	Difficult to work in Groups
Communication: face to face/online	Communication: mostly online
Synchronous	Asynchronous/Synchronous

Online VS Distance Education

- **Virtual** classrooms
- Synchronous and Asynchronous
- **Interaction** (much better than online especially for synchronous)



Participation/Interaction

- Student-Instructor
- Student-Student
- Student-Contents

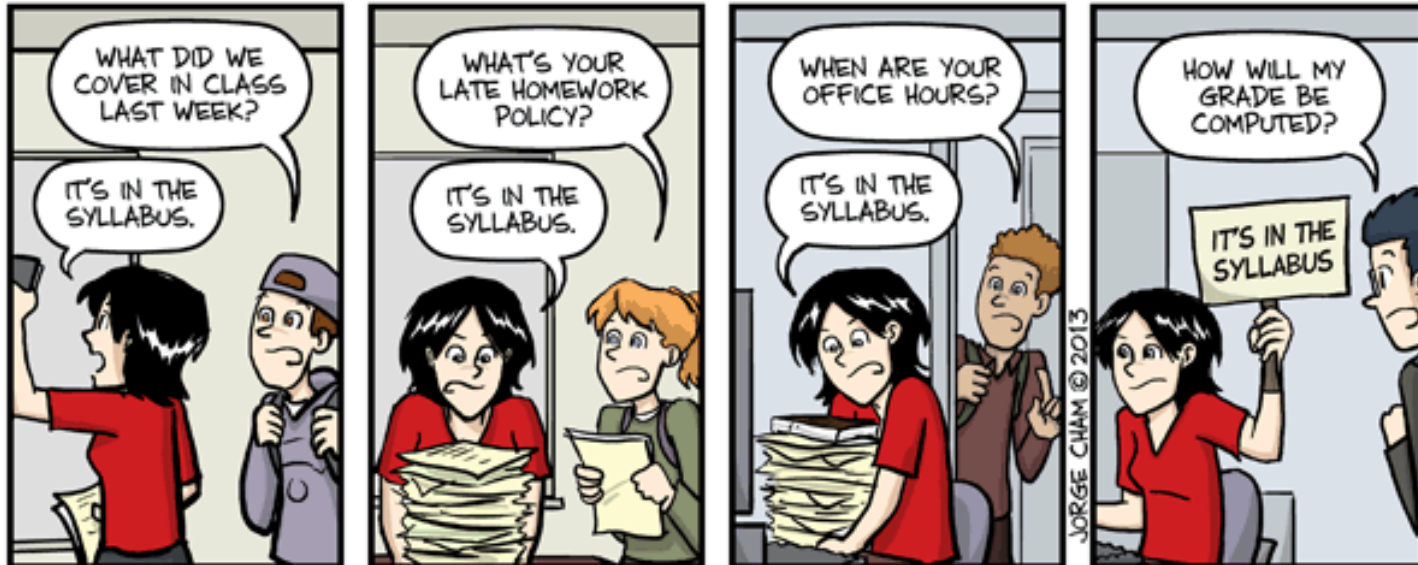


Syllabus

- First interaction
- Guideline
- **Expectations (Both)**
- Learning objectives and outcomes
- Helps keep the track of progress

- **Comprehensive: List what is to be taught**
- **Content items or processes**
- **Ordered / Sequenced**
- **Explicit objectives**
- **Time schedule** -
- **Approach or methodology**
- **Recommended materials**
- **Public document**

Syllabus



IT'S IN THE SYLLABUS

This message brought to you by every instructor that ever lived.

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Clickers

- Best for **synchronous** class
- Immediate **feedback**
- **Break** form the routine flow
- **Icebreaker**
- Can be a **distraction**
- **Timing** is important
- **Relevance**



Scavenger Quizzes

- Best for **Asynchronous** class
- Help students go through **lecture material**
- Highlight **important** ideas
- **Incentive**



Forums

- Best for **Student-Student** interaction
- Help in **Generating** ideas
- Promotes different perspectives
- **Discussion** of latest innovations/updates in the industry



Your inputs/thoughts

- Any engaging/interactive activity
- Outcomes
 - Expected
 - Unexpected
- Problems
- Response

Questions/Comments